

# AHMR

---

## *Chief Editor*

**Prof Mulugeta F. Dinbabo** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

## *Board Members*

**Dr Beneberu Assefa Wondimagegnhu** Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

**Dr Delali Margaret Badasu** University of Ghana, Ghana

**Dr Edmond Agyeman** University of Education, Winneba, Ghana

**Dr Ernest Angu Pineteh** University of Pretoria, South Africa

**Dr Joseph Yaro** University of Ghana, Ghana

**Prof Laurence Piper** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Dr Linda Oucho** African Migration and Development Policy Centre, Kenya

**Prof Loren Landau** University of Witwatersrand, South Africa

**Dr Lothar Smith** Radboud University, Netherlands

**Dr Meselu Alamnie Mulugeta** Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

**Prof Raul Delgado Wise** Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Mexico

**Dr Razack Karriem** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Dr Sharon Penderis** University of the Western Cape, South Africa

**Prof Simon Bekker** University of Stellenbosch, South Africa

**Prof Shimelis Gulema** Stony Brook University, New York

**Prof Thomas Faist** Bielefeld University, Germany

---

**AHMR** is an interdisciplinary peer-reviewed on-line journal created to encourage and facilitate the study of all aspects (socio-economic, political, legislative and developmental) of Human Mobility in Africa. Through the publication of original research, policy discussions and evidence research papers, AHMR provides a comprehensive forum devoted exclusively to the analysis of contemporaneous trends, migration patterns and some of the most important migration-related issues. AHMR is published by the Scalabrini Institute for Human Mobility in Africa (SIHMA) a member of the Network of the Scalabrinian Centers for Migration Studies, with institutions in New York, Paris, Rome, Buenos Aires, Sao Paulo and Manila. AHMR is accredited by the Department of Higher Education and Training (DHET) in South Africa.

Articles and reviews in AHMR reflect the opinions of the contributors. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the written permission from the publisher. ISSN 2410-7972 (online) ISSN 2411-6955 (print). Webpage: [www.sihma.org.za](http://www.sihma.org.za)

Copyright © 2019 by the SCALABRINI INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN MOBILITY IN AFRICA  
47, Commercial St, 8001 Cape Town – South Africa  
Tel. 0027 021 461 4741, Email: editor@sihma.org.za